

Environmental and Insurance Requirements

Single Family Housing Guaranteed Loan Program



Training Objectives

- Where is the topic located?
 - * 7 CFR Part 3555 and HB-1-3555
- Learning Checks
- Resources



Things change!

- Every effort has been made to ensure training references are accurate at the time of publication.
- Always reference the most recent USDA publications available online.



Guaranteed Loan Program Regulation 7 CFR Part 3555

- The regulation is the rule!
- 8 Subparts: A − H
- Appendix 1



7 CFR Part 3555

http://www.rd.usda.gov/publications/regulations-guidelines





7 CFR Part 3555



HB-1-3555 SFH Guaranteed Loan Program Technical Handbook

Table of Contents

- Chapter 1 Overview
- Chapter 2 Record Retention
- Chapter 3 Lender Approval
- Chapter 4 Lender Responsibilities
- Chapter 5 Origination and Underwriting Overview
- Chapter 6 Loan Purposes
- Chapter 7 Loan Terms and Conditions
- Chapter 8 Applicant Characteristics
- Chapter 9 Income Analysis
- Chapter 10 Credit Analysis
- Chapter 11 Ratio Analysis
- Chapter 12 Property and Appraisal Requirements
- Chapter 13 Special Property Types
- Chapter 14 Funding Priorities
- Chapter 15 Submitting the Application Package
- Chapter 16 Closing the Loan and Requesting the Guarantee
- Chapter 17 Regular Servicing-Performing Loans
- Chapter 18 Servicing Non-Performing Loans Accounts with Repayment Problems
- Chapter 19 Custodial and Real Estate Owned Property
- Chapter 20 Loss Claims Collecting on the Guarantee

Acronyms

Glossary

Appendix 1 - 7 CFR part 3555

- **Appendix 2** Forms and Instructions
- Appendix 3 Review and Appeals
- Appendix 4 Agency and Employee Addresses
- Appendix 5 Income Limits
- Appendix 6 Interest Assistance
- Appendix 7 Caivrs Access Instructions
- Appendix 8 EDI Documentation
- Appendix 9 Penalties
- Appendix 10 Unnumbered Letter and State Supplements



3555.5 Environmental requirements.

- (a) Policy.
- (b) Regulatory references.
- (c) Agency responsibilities.
- (d) Lender and loan applicant responsibilities.



(b): Regulatory References

- Additional USDA published environmental regulations may apply (RD Instruction 1970)
- New construction considerations are applicable
- Applicable to origination and servicing actions

(c): Agency responsibilities:

USDA must ensure all applicable regulatory guidelines are met



(d): Lender and loan applicant responsibilities

- Lenders must use due diligence to avoid hazards
- 1994 National Flood Insurance Reform Act will determine Special Flood Hazard Areas (SFHA)
- Lenders must be knowledgeable of USDA requirements
- Comply with federally mandated flood insurance requirements



(d): Lender and loan applicant responsibilities

- FEMA National Flood Insurance Program (NFIP), Write Your Own, or private flood insurance required as applicable
- Purchased and maintained for life of loan
- New construction in SFHA ineligible unless: LOMA or LOMR obtained or alternative analysis plus eligible flood elevation certificate documented



Guaranteed Loan Program Technical Handbook

HB-1-3555

- Provides guidance to support the regulation
- HB is not the rule
- 20 Chapters



HB-1-3555



HB-1-3555 SFH Guaranteed Loan Program Technical Handbook

Table of Contents Chapter 1 - Overview

Chapter 2 - Record Retention

Chapter 3 - Lender Approval

Chapter 4 - Lender Responsibilities

Chapter 5 - Origination and Underwriting Overview

Chapter 6 - Loan Purposes

Chapter 7 - Loan Terms and Conditions

Chapter 8 - Applicant Characteristics

Chapter 9 - Income Analysis

Chapter 10 - Credit Analysis

Chapter 11 - Ratio Analysis

Chapter 12 - Property and Appraisal Requirements

Chapter 13 - Special Property Types

Chapter 14 - Funding Priorities

Chapter 15 - Submitting the Application Package

Chapter 16 - Closing the Loan and Requesting the Guarantee

Chapter 17 - Regular Servicing-Performing Loans

Chapter 18 - Servicing Non-Performing Loans - Accounts with Repayment Problems

Chapter 19 - Custodial and Real Estate Owned Property

Chapter 20 - Loss Claims - Collecting on the Guarantee

Acronyms

Glossary

Appendix 1 - 7 CFR part 3555

Appendix 2 - Forms and Instructions

Appendix 3 - Review and Appeals

Appendix 4 - Agency and Employee Addresses

Appendix 5 - Income Limits

Appendix 6 - Interest Assistance

Appendix 7 - Caivrs Access Instructions

Appendix 8 - EDI Documentation

Appendix 9 - Penalties

Appendix 10 - Unnumbered Letter and State Supplements



HB-1-3555: Reference these HB Chapters

Chapter 4: 4.4, Attachments 4-A and 4-B

• Chapter 6: 6.2 C

Chapter 12: 12.10 A and B

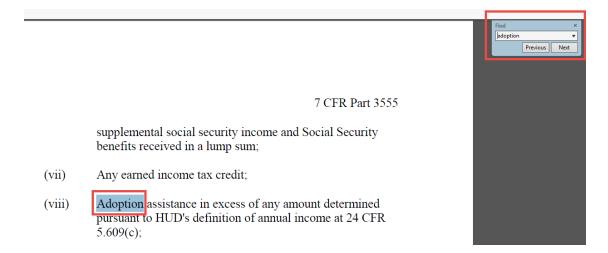
Chapter 15: 15.5 A 5

Chapter 16: 16.2, 16.11 C 1, and 16.11 C 2



TIPS

- Underwriter = USDA Approved Lender
- USDA = not an underwriter
- Research Rule & HB questions: Table of Contents
- Research Rule & HB questions: Control + F





7 CFR PART 3555 / HB-1-3555 LEARNING CHECKS



Question Slide

"Topic"

- Question will be bulleted with scenario, or
- Include a statement/question

TRUE/FALSE or other answer options will be displayed



ANSWER SLIDE

"Topic"

ANSWER: 7 CFR Part 3555 and HB-1-3555 references provided

X. Correct Response

Additional guidance for clarification may be provided







- Existing dwelling has private well and septic
- Distance between well and septic meets county code, but not current HUD Handbook required distances
- Property is eligible for guaranteed loan consideration

A. TRUE B. FALSE



ANSWER: 3555.201(b)(4), HB 12.6 A

A. TRUE

 Well and septic distances must meet current HUD Handbook OR state/county distance requirements



- Scott has a purchase contract for an existing 4 bedroom/3 bath home in a SFHA (flood zone)
- The lender must evaluate listings to document there are no other 4 bedroom/3 bath homes available in the community or within reasonable commuting distance outside of the SFHA

A. TRUE B. FALSE



ANSWER: 3555.5(d)(5), HB 12.10 B

B. FALSE

- Scott has selected this home
- No additional research is needed, it is existing dwelling
- Obtain eligible flood insurance



- Phil wants to buy a home in a SFHA with a private septic
- What requirements may apply to the water source (public or private) for this home:
- A. Home is serviced by public water
- B. A cap must be placed on a well in the event of flood
- C. Opening of well must be above BFE
- D. All of the above



ANSWER: 3555.5(d)(1), HB 12.10 B

D. All of the above

- Water source must be protected in the event of a flood
- Flooded septic should not mingle with water source



- Jill is purchasing a new construction dwelling in a SFHA
- A LOMA has been documented
- The new construction dwelling is eligible for a guaranteed loan

A. TRUE B. FALSE



ANSWER: 3555.5(d)(7), HB 12.10 B and 15.5 A 5

A. TRUE

New construction dwellings in SFHA:

- LOMA or LOMR or
- Eligible FEMA elevation certificate and alternative analysis



- Existing dwelling purchase: \$135,000
- Located in SFHA
- Flood insurance deductible purchased: \$2,500
- FEMA deductible allowed: \$3,000
- This is an eligible deductible

A. TRUE B. FALSE



ANSWER: 3555.5(d)(6), HB 12.10 B and 15.5 A 5

A. TRUE

Flood insurance deductibles may not exceed:

- \$1,000 or 1% face value of policy (greater of) or
- State/Federal maximum deductibles (FEMA is a Federal program)



- Stafford Community Bank does not escrow for hazard insurance
- They are ineligible to participate in the guaranteed loan program

A. TRUE B. FALSE



ANSWER: 3555.5(d)(1), HB 4.4

B. FALSE

Lender must ensure they:

- Meet Attachment 4-A
- Ensure borrower(s) execute Attachment 4-B



- Appraiser notes their observation of abandoned gas tanks and an oil spill on the subject property
- Lender's underwriter is not required to perform an additional analysis, request inspections/mitigation, etc.

A. TRUE B. FALSE



ANSWER: 3555.5(a), HB 12.10 A

B. FALSE

- Appraiser completed their due diligence
- Underwriter must complete due diligence as well to ensure the collateral is not at risk, nor poses a health/safety risk to occupants



- Lender signs RD Form 3555-18 "Lender Certification"
- Their signature confirms all applicable hazard and/or flood insurance has been purchased and will be maintained for the life of the loan

A. TRUE B. FALSE



ANSWER: 3555.5(d), HB 16.2 and 16.11 C

A. TRUE

- Signature on the Lender Certification (Form RD 3555-18) indicates all listed conditions have been met
- This includes hazard and flood insurance requirements
- Lender retains applicable documentation





WAY TO GO!



Regulations

http://www.rd.usda.gov/publications/regulations-guidelines





GovDelivery Sign up

https://public.govdelivery.com/accounts/USDARD/subscriber/new?qsp=USDARD_25



Email Updates

To sign up for updates or to access your subscriber preferences, please enter your contact information below.

*Email Address	

Submit

Cancel



Thank you for supporting the USDA Single Family Housing Guaranteed Loan Program!





In accordance with Federal civil rights law and U.S. Department of Agriculture (USDA) civil rights regulations and policies, the USDA, its Agencies, offices, and employees, and institutions participating in or administering USDA programs are prohibited from discriminating based on race, color, national origin, religion, sex, gender identity (including gender expression), sexual orientation, disability, age, marital status, family/parental status, income derived from a public assistance program, political beliefs, or reprisal or retaliation for prior civil rights activity, in any program or activity conducted or funded by USDA (not all bases apply to all programs). Remedies and complaint filing deadlines vary by program or incident.

Persons with disabilities who require alternative means of communication for program information (e.g., Braille, large print, audiotape, American Sign Language, etc.) should contact the responsible Agency or USDA's TARGET Center at (202) 720-2600 (voice and TTY) or contact USDA through the Federal Relay Service at (800) 877-8339. Additionally, program information may be made available in languages other than English.

To file a program discrimination complaint, complete the USDA Program Discrimination Complaint Form, AD-3027, found online at How to File a Program Discrimination Complaint and at any USDA office or write a letter addressed to USDA and provide in the letter all of the information requested in the form. To request a copy of the complaint form, call (866) 632-9992. Submit your completed form or letter to USDA by: (1) mail: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Office of the Assistant Secretary for Civil Rights, 1400 Independence Avenue, SW, Washington, D.C. 20250-9410; (2) fax: (202) 690-7442; or (3) email: program.intake@usda.gov.

USDA is an equal opportunity provider, employer, and lender.

